

BURMA GAZETTEER

HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN

INCLUDING

TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES

VOLUME B



RANGOON

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NOTICE TO SECOND EDITION.

The first edition of the B Volumes of the District Gazetteer issued in September 1906 was in many respects an experimental publication. Experience has suggested considerable condensation in many directions and a more systematic arrangement of the information given. Furthermore, the Town and Village Census Tables issued as Parts III and IV of the Burma Census Report of 1901 were inconveniently bulky for frequent reference. The decision to publish them in district volumes naturally suggested their amalgamation with the B Volume of the District Gazetteer, a suggestion which has been carried into effect.

The resultant modifications are briefly :—

- (i) Reduction from folio to octavo size.
- (ii) Inclusion of a Table of Contents.
- (iii) Condensation of Table giving general information concerning principal towns and villages.
- (iv) Addition of lists of fisheries.
- (v) Omission of Township details in Tables IV and XIII.
- (vi) Omission of Tables VII, XX, XXII and XXV.
- (vii) Addition of Town and Village Census Tables.

2. An important change has been made in the grouping of figures for the Town and Village Census Tables. The majority of District Officers, who were consulted, criticised the grouping by residential units on the grounds :—

- (i) that a large proportion of the hamlets entered could not be identified;
- (ii) that the tables while purporting to give residential units really gave in many instances the artificial groups which had been adopted as census blocks;
- (iii) that a comparatively large number of entries such as *hlezeik* (landing place), *lèdè* (field hut) *tèzu* (collection of huts), which were not really hamlets, detracted from the value of the Tables;
- (iv) that statistics by residential units were not required for administrative purposes;
- (v) that grouping by hamlets rendered the tables for a Township so long that speedy reference was impossible.

These criticisms suggested that a grouping by village-tracts would meet the requirements of local officers. This course has been adopted, though with somewhat disappointing results. It has been in many cases impossible to reconcile the lists of village-tracts as given in the Census Records and as entered in the District Registers. Even when the reconciliation has been effected it has sometimes been impossible to allot the population enumerated to the village-tracts as finally determined. Many obvious errors have been detected but their correction would entail a disproportionate amount of labour. The defects in the Census Village Tables must be regarded as the inevitable result of the defects in the official records of village-tracts and serve to indicate the necessity for a thorough reform of the records concerned with village administration in most districts.

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HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

POSITION, AREA, AND POPULATION.

Hill District of Arakan.—A district in the Arakan Division of Lower Burma lying between $20^{\circ} 44'$ and $22^{\circ} 30'$ N and $92^{\circ} 35'$ and $93^{\circ} 45'$ E. Its area is about 1,500 square miles and its population was 8,790 in 1872; 14,499 in 1881; 14,628 in 1891; 20,682 in 1901 and 22,234 in 1911.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUBDIVISIONS.

Subdivision.		Township.			
Name.	Headquarters.	Name.	Headquarters.	Area in square miles.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil</i>
			District Total ...	1,500	22,234

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Since the Census of 1901, there have been no administrative or territorial changes in the Hill District of Arakan.

DISTRICT STAFF.

One Deputy Commissioner and District Judge, one Headquarters Assistant District Superintendent of Police, and one Medical Officer.

ESTABLISHMENT.

District Office.—One Chief Clerk, one Court Clerk, two Writers (one Vernacular), one Sub-Accountant, two peons, two punka-pullers, two process-servers, one sweeper, one circuit-house chowkidar.

Medical.—One compounder, one ward-servant, one waterman, one sweeper.

Vaccination.—Two vaccinators.

Civil Police.—One Inspector, six Sub-Inspectors, ten Head Constables, thirty-seven Constables, two punka-pullers, one sweeper.

Military Police.—One Subadar, two Jemadars, eight Havildars, eight Naiks, one hundred and eighty-one Sepoys, one Clerk, one Assistant Armourer, one Mochi, two Sweepers.

Rural Officials.—Twenty-one headmen of Village-tracts, of whom none have any magisterial or Civil Judicial powers.

Village Police.—Eighteen Paid chiefs.

POLICE : STRENGTH AND DISTRIBUTION.

District.	Station or Post.		Civil Police.					Military Police.				
	Situation.	Class.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.		Subadars.	Jemadars.	Havildars.	Naiks.	Sepoys.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Hill District of Arakan.	Paletwa ...	P.S., M.P. ...	4	2	17	23		1	1	3	3	46
	Kaladan ..	O.P. ...	...	1	3	4		...	...	...	...	...
	Daletmè ...	P.S., M.P. ...	1	2	4	7		...	...	1	1	30
	Kaletwa ...	O.P., M.P....	...	1	3	4		...	...	1	1	34
	Sami ...	O.P., M.P....	...	1	3	4		...	...	1	1	27
	Paingwa ..	O.P., M.P. ...	...	1	3	4		...	1	1	1	25
	Lower Lemro	P.S., M.P. ...	1	2	4	7		...	...	1	1	19
	Total ...	...	6	10	37	53		1	2	8	8	181
												200

(2)

ABBREVIATIONS.

Police Station (P.S.) ... Military Police Post (M.P.)

Outpost (O.P.) ...

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING PRINCIPAL TOWNS AND VILLAGE-TRACTS.

Town or Village-tract.	Population 1911.	Number of houses.	Administrative status.	Police.	Post.	Telegraph.	Bazaar.	Forest.	Travellers' bungalows.	Hospital accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Palewa ..	1,403	368	D. H.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	T.O.	B.	..	P.W.D., C. H.	36
Daleme ..	1,372	280	V.	P.S., M.P.	..	..	B.	..	Dt.	..
Ngadet ..	950	185	V.	..	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..
Kaletwa ..	939	262	V.	O.P., M.P.	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..
Pidaung ..	1,671	316	V.	..	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..
Lower Lemro ..	464	121	V.	P.S., M.P.	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..
Kaladan ..	831	241	V.	O.P.	..	..	B.	..	..	..
Sami ..	2,710	740	V.	O.P., M.P.	..	..	B.	..	Dt.	..
Mochaung ..	1,376	410	V.	..	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..
Pengwa ..	1,941	341	V.	O.P., M.P.	..	..	..	..	Dt.	..

ABBREVIATIONS.

District Headquarters (D. H.) Post Office (P. O.) Bazaar (B.) District Bungalow (D. B.)
 Village-tract (V) .. Telegraph Office (T. O.) Circuit House (C. H.) P.W.D. Bungalow (P.W.D.)

MAIN ROADS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Name of road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4
Sami to Pengwa ...	47	District Cess Fund.	
Ngadet to Pichaung ...	20	} By Villagers.	
Pichaung to Daletmè...	12		
Paletwa to Sami ...	18		
Kaladan to Pichaung ...	10	} District Cess Fund.	
Lower Lemro to Rachaung ...	15		
Luhè to Lower Lemro ...	43	} By Villagers.	
Daletmè to Kaletwa ...	13		
Kaletwa to Sami ...	55		
Paletwa to yaupkandaung ...	22	} District Cess Fund.	
Kyaukpandaung to Sami ...	25		

DISTRICT POPULATION ARRANGED BY RACE AND LANGUAGE.

Tribe or Race.	Number of persons.	Language.	Number of speakers.
1	2	3	4
<i>Indigenous Tribes and Races.</i>			
Burmese ...	124	Burmese ...	80
Arakanese ...	157	Arakanese ...	80
Mros ...	2,513	Mro ...	2,513
Chaungtha ...	2,094	Chaungtha ...	2,094
Chins ...	2,360	Chin ...	16,728
Kamis ...	13,645	.....	...
Anus ...	474	.....	...
Chaw ...	249	.....	...
<i>Hindu Castes.</i>		<i>Indian Vernaculars.</i>	
Brahman ...	175	Tamil ...	49
Chatri ...	292	Telugu ...	5
Other Castes ...	100	Oriya ...	10
<i>Musalman Tribes.</i>		Bengali ...	189
Shaiks ...	44	Hindi ...	188
.....	...	Other Indian Vernaculars	292
.....	...		
Europeans ...	5	European ...	6
Anglo-Indians ...	1	.....	...
Others ...	1	.....	..
Total ...	22,234	Total ...	22,234

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The following statement shews the immigration into and emigration from the Hill District of Arakan. The figures for the three Districts contributing most largely to the immigration (Sandoway, Akyab, and City of Rangoon) and for the three Districts affording the main outlets for

Emigration (Akyab, City of Rangoon, and Pegu) have been separately given. Emigration to countries beyond Burma is not shown.

		Place of Enumeration.				
		Emigration to				
	Place of Birth.	Hill District of Arakan.	Akyab.	City of Rangoon.	Pegu.	Rest of Burma.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Hill District of Arakan.	21,214	28	11	10	10
Immigration from	Sandoway	206	total Emigration, 59.			
	Akyab	180				
	City of Rangoon	2				
	Rest of Burma	5				
	India	432	Total Immigration, 1,020.			
	Other Asiatic countries Beyond Asia	190 8				

This statement has been prepared from Imperial Table XI of the Census Report for 1911 on the following basis :—

Immigrants are persons who were born outside the district of enumeration.

Emigrants are persons enumerated in a district other than that in which they were born.

LITERACY.

Age.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	District literacy per 10,000 population	Provincial literacy per 10,000 population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Literate in English	0-13			...	8
	10-15			...	47
	15-20	1	1	...	88
	20 & over	20	17	5 18	77
Literate ...	0-10	1	1	2	195
	10-15	28	27	115	1,888
	15-20	56	53	258	2,902*
	20 & over	641	610	506	3,187
Illiterate ..	0-10	4,969	2,514	2,455	...
	10-15	2,400	1,325	1,075	...
	15-20	2,113	992	1,121	...
	20 & over	12,026	5,693	6,143	...
District population	0-10	4,970	2,515	2,455	...
	10-15	2,128	1,352	1,076	...
	15-20	2,169	1,045	1,124	...
	20 & over	12,667	6,493	6,174	...

NOTE.—The standard of literacy adopted is the capacity to understand and reply to a letter concerning familiar topics.

RATES OF WAGES.

The average monthly wages for 1910-11 were as follows :—

- (a) A cooly, Rs. 15.
 (b) A carpenter, } There is nothing approaching a fixed rate for
 (c) A blacksmith, } skilled labour.

The average hire of a boat is 5 annas per day.

TABLE I.—TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN, PALETWA.

[illegible]

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

District.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.			Persons per square mile
		Towns.	Village-tracts.	Houses. 897	Persons	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hill District of Arakan	1,500	...	38	5,456	22,234	11,405	10,829	15

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Area in Acres.		Of Area cultivated.		Area under principal crops.				Agricultural Stock.	
	Cultivated.		Irrigated.	Non-Irrigated.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.
	Total.	3								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901-02	3,349,120	10,864	...	10,864	8,937	197	1,414	316	5,653	49
1902-03	3,349,120	10,834	...	10,834	9,031	197	1,290	316	5,079	45
1903-04	3,349,120	10,790	...	10,790	9,060	112	1,318	300	4,671	39
1904-05	3,349,120	11,346	...	11,346	9,528	100	1,398	320	2,387	47
1905-06	3,349,120	11,211	..	11,211	9,406	100	1,390	315	3,206	29
1906-07	3,349,120	10,872	...	10,872	9,098	100	1,374	300	2,821	60
1907-08	3,349,120	10,786	...	10,786	9,076	100	1,210	400	2,481	64
1908-09	3,349,120	11,214	...	11,214	9,258	120	1,386	450	2,502	48
1909-10	3,349,120	11,639	...	11,639	9,446	140	1,553	500	2,003	30
1910-11	3,349,120	11,751	..	11,751	9,482	150	1,599	520	2,429	111
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918-19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919-20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920-21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(00)

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

[Outturns in American notation, taking 100 to represent a normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Jowar.	Cotton.	Tobacco.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1901-02 ...	98	...	...	...	106	...	...
1902-03 ...	76	40	...	20	77	...	...
1903-04 ...	54	35	...	15	6	...	...
1904-05 ...	111	...	...	...	116	...	...
1905-06 ...	69	...	...	...	78	...	...
1906-07 ...	66	...	..	...	82	...	...
1907-08 ...	122	...	...	...	100	..	...
1908-09 ...	112	..	...	...	103	...	...
1909-10 ...	114	..	...	...	126	...	...
1910-11 ...	89	...	...	...	98	...	...
1911-12 ...							
1912-13 ...							
1913-14 ...							
1914-15 ...							
1915-16 ...							
1916-17 ...							
1917-18 ...							
1918-19 ...							
1919-20 ...							
1920-21 ...							

TABLE VI.—LOANS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act.				Agriculturists Loans Act.			
	Advances.	Collections.	Remis- sions.	Out- standings.	Advances.	Collections.	Remis- sions.	Out- standings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1903-04	2,000	...	...	2,000
1904-05	2,000	..	...
1905-06	5,000	...	...	5,000
1906-07	2,220	...	...	2,220
1907-08	5,720	...	1,500
1908-09	300	...	1,200
1909-10	1,200	...	...
1910-11
1911-12 ...								
1912-13 ...								
1913-14 ...								
1914-15 ...								
1915-16 ...								
1916-17 ...								
1917-18 ...								
1918-19 ...								
1919-20 ...								
1920-21 ...								

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Area in square miles of reserved forests.		Area in square miles of unreserved forests.	Forest revenue.	Forest expenditure.
1	2		3	4	5
				Rs.	Rs.
1901-02			1,500	3,784	1,140
1902-03			1,500	3,911	1,110
1903-04			1,500	4,350	1,004
1904-05			1,500	1,024	...
1905-06			1,500	2,801	...
1906-07			1,500	4,342	1,010
1907-08			1,500	4,633	1,330
1908-09			1,500	8,732	1,309
1909-10			1,500	15,048	7,698
1910-11			1,500	11,028	12,019
1911-12					
1912-13					
1913-14					
1914-15					
1915-16					
1916-17					
1917-18					
1918-19					
1919-20					
1920-21					

TABLE XI.—ROAD STATISTICS, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Total mileage of roads (metalled).	Total mileage of roads (unmetalled).	Annual expenditure from Provincial Funds on		Annual expenditure from Local Funds on		Total expenditure.
			Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	...	281	...	100	...	30	130
1902-03	...	281	...	180	50	66	296
1903-04	...	281	...	200	...	96	296
1904-05	...	281	...	200	...	96	296
1905-06	...	281	...	...	...	127	127
1906-07	...	291	...	...	775	127	1,002
1907-08	...	325	...	..	1,500	127	1,627
1908-09	...	325	..	...	...	157	157
1909-10	...	325	...	...	...	157	157
1910-11	...	325	..	..	...	122	122
1911-12							
1912-13							
1913-14							
1914-15							
1915-16							
1916-17							
1917-18							
1918-19							
1919-20							
1920-21							

TABLE XII.—STATISTICS OF REVENUE, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year,	Land Revenue.		Total.
	Ordinary revenue.	Tribute.	
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	7,553	4,755	12,308
1902-03	7,353	4,790	12,143
1903-04	7,373	4,834	12,207
1904-05	7,557	4,874	12,431
1905-06	7,486	4,843	12,329
1906-07	7,501	4,778	12,279
1907-08	6,604	4,917	11,521
1908-09	8,448	4,894	13,342
1909-10	8,085	5,123	13,208
1910-11	8,339	5,218	13,557
1911-12			
1912-13			
1913-14			
1914-15			
1915-16			
1916-17			
1917-18			
1918-19			
1919-20			
1920-21			

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Civil Suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judges.		Township Judges.	
	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901	104	53	...	...	...	...
1902	108	56	...	...	...	...
1903	108	50	...	...	...	...
1904	209	61	...	...	...	...
1905	157	45	...	...	...	...
1906	147	0	...	...	...	...
1907	216	55	...	...	...	...
1908	125	70	...	...	...	...
1909	162	56	...	...	...	...
1910	258	61	...	...	...	...
1911	...					
1912	...					
1913	...					
1914	...					
1915	...					
1916	...					
1917	...					
1918	...					
1919	...					
1920	...					
1921	...					

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.

Year.	Number of operations.	Persons treated		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
1901-02	980	944	36	326
1902-03	1,089	1,042	47	306
1903-04	1,281	1,228	53	428
1904-05	585	539	46	405
1905-06	495	429	66	426
1906-07	1,334	1,217	117	444
1907-08	1,447	1,281	166	643
1908-09	1,289	1,170	119	828
1909-10	1,115	1,062	53	852
1910-11	1,127	1,050	77	999
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

PART III.—TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES.

HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of Houses.	Total Population			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.		Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	2	3															
	District	5,456	11,405	10,849	22,254	997	798	9,977	9,844	492	176	36	8	4	3		
1	Kalerwa	262	511	458	969	12	8	408	485	36	16						
2	Okhalin	111	305	247	552	66	66	201	201								
3	Yeitchaung	67	180	174	354	25	25	155	155								
4	Daletmè atet	159	358	345	703	53	53	128	128								
5	Daletmè	161	364	316	680	137	133	171	168	44	14						
6	Daletchaung	120	285	285	573	17	21	201	202								
7	Paletchaungbya	62	104	125	229			104	125								
8	Yeichantha	177	427	378	805	8	2	419	361								
9	Ngadet	186	421	429	850	101	74	320	365								
10	Kyle	131	308	221	529	5	4	303	287								
11	Kwethaung	64	159	149	308			169	149								
12	Konbok	91	218	219	437			218	209								
13	Yakwa	126	280	265	545	71	61	175	169	94	39		3				
14	Paletwa	201	867	372	1,239	82	89	278	280								
15	Paletwa Village	167	409	287	696	208	175	37	26	144	48	16	5	4	3		
16	Kinwa	61	101	94	195	84	78	17	16								
17	Kinchaung	77	164	148	312			164	148								
18	Hnamanda	198	898	374	1,272	3	5	391	369	4							
19	Paletchaung	102	206	195	401	8	6	201	190								
20	Twekinwa	135	249	218	467	1		248	218								
21	Pidaung (Pichauung)	127	316	310	626			316	310								
22	Pidaung (Pichauung atet)	219	628	517	1,145			628	517								
23	Baton	169	380	335	715			336	335								
24	Baton atet	118	280	267	547			280	267								
25	Kaladan	144	282	269	551	2	4	250	265								
26	Kaladan ashie	97	178	167	345	3	1	166	166	4							
27	Nichauung	409	862	776	1,638	3		869	870								
28	Nichauung Atet	201	289	248	537	11	2	185	186								
29	Sant	183	288	266	554			238	238								
30	Auksum	133	244	224	468	96	10	161	183	5	31						

HILL DISTRICT OF ARAKAN.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of Houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
31	Atet-sami	140	262	271	523	.	..	262	271	.	.	..	.	..	..	..	..
32	Sami-ashe	335	676	690	1,225	..	..	676	690	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Sami-Chuang	184	242	251	493	..	..	242	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Pengwa	341	622	619	1,241	..	..	622	619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Kopyigyi	97	105	174	340	..	..	105	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Aukienyo (Lower Lemro)	121	245	219	464	3	..	242	219	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Lemyo, ashe	105	209	184	373	..	..	209	184	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Yu-chuang	38	145	134	289	20	11	80	90	45	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat or in Encampments.	...	69	3	71	41	..	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakòkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Mimbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including Momeik State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyauksè.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	Thatôn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakòkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo		

TABLE X VIII.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

[illegible]

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.				Civil Suits in Courts of					
				District Judge.		Subdivisional Judges		Township Judges.	
				Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7
					Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901	...	..	..	3	3,987	65	1,034	1,751	68
1902	...	...	..	13	3,325	89	858	1,021	78
1903	...	...	..	67	1,339	27	713	2,442	80
1904	...	...	..	64	1,573	.	...	3,174	93
1905	...	...	...	81	1,874	91	906	3,539	111
1906	...		...	24	4,217	282	4,549	4,123	104
1907	..	...	...	84	4,126	890	1,328	3,706	136
1908	...	...	...	80	5,487	283	938	3,377	128
1909	...	...	...	28	5,601	175	937	3,089	134
1910	...	...	...	15	11,788	101	1,191	3,399	104
1911	...	...	...			
1912		..	...				
1913	..	...	..			
1914	...	...	...			
1915	..	..	...			
1916	...	..	...			
1917	...	...	...			
1918	...	..	...			
1919	...	...	...			
1920	...	...	..			
1921	...	...	...			

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of Operations.	Persons treated		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
1901-03	10,588	9,155	1,883	3,489
1902-03	11,816	8,399	3,487	3,179
1903-04	14,541	11,483	3,113	3,159
1904-05	14,892	12,408	2,469	3,758
1905-06	17,252	15,477	1,775	4,183
1906-07	15,749	14,022	1,587	4,074
1907-08	8,596	7,725	811	4,468
1908-09	10,156	9,215	934	4,534
1909-10	11,960	11,230	739	5,021
1910-11	17,090	16,073	1,017	5,127
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

PART III.—TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES.
THARRAWADDY TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

No.	Town or Village-tract	Number of houses.	Total Population.		Buddhists		Animists		Hindus.		Mohomedans.		Christians.		Others.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Township	12,148	29,807	29,785	59,592	26,195	27,614	261	37	1,179	260	759	520	1,405	1,350	8	4
	Thoné Town ..	1,220	3,586	3,243	6,929	2,552	2,983	126	16	509	104	233	125	183	133	3	2
1	Zangthwè ..	57	170	141	311	170	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Blin West ..	132	247	247	494	247	247	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Blin East ..	96	269	268	537	269	268	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Abhayaw ..	145	369	368	737	369	368	3	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	..	..
5	Athaw ..	65	253	254	507	253	254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Eklaba ..	112	282	300	582	280	300	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
7	Ipomnya ..	75	211	170	381	204	159	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	..	..	..
8	Saoywe ..	573	1,046	1,161	2,207	1,012	1,167	6	..	30	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Zinwa ..	137	416	378	794	400	373	2	..	14	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Daw-yi ..	192	460	442	902	460	442	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Alingadon ..	80	175	199	374	175	199	..	1	9	..	..	..	2	6	..	..
12	Nyutko ..	93	254	244	498	243	237	10	..	..	..	..	..	20	19	..	..
13	Letpagan ..	108	223	219	442	202	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kyungale ..	113	276	271	547	274	271	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Tam-ang ..	279	633	670	1,303	665	612	..	..	3	1	..	..	84	67	..	..
16	Kyigadoma ..	69	137	141	278	133	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	48	..	..
17	Ngyugale ..	258	682	682	1,364	494	631	6	..	1	..	44	6	47	45	..	..
18	Komun ..	177	368	422	790	183	270	..	..	10	5	..	..	175	197	..	..
19	Tam-boshe ..	60	131	161	292	81	26	..	..	2	..	80	107	175	187	..	..
20	Nagyikwin ..	129	286	295	581	152	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	28	..	..
21	Thitagon ..	80	172	210	382	172	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	141	..	..
22	Kwinyi ..	146	326	373	699	326	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Sabyau ..	106	201	131	332	187	179	..	1	..	..	15	20	29	41	..	..
24	Gyogon ..	171	404	422	826	345	349	8	..	1	..	13	21	41	62	..	..
25	Thundawgan ..	116	368	356	724	280	269	3	..	..	..	6	5	79	63	..	..
26	Pogang ..	310	762	762	1,524	669	743	..	..	12	7	37	13	..	..	..	..
27	Nyunggon ..	66	196	226	422	196	226	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Nyungkai-kwe ..	84	247	267	514	246	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
29	Nyungwang ..	177	426	447	873	426	447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Waleyon ..	78	192	208	390	193	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

THARRAWADDY TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
3	3	4	5	6	7	8										
Lau-kin	183	431	453	884	359	395								68	58	
Kan-gale-wa	138	326	409	735	295	409										
Kywe-gyan-in	121	278	312	590	278	312										
Ywana	293	719	801	1,570	762	794										
Tharrawaddy	770	1,895	1,351	3,246	994	923										
Hlawradon	59	161	163	324	149	189										
Panzawé North	913	583	628	1,211	530	626										
Panzawé South	304	689	700	1,389	659	689										
Kyauung-myá-gón	139	438	407	845	431	405										
Sakangyi	107	406	386	792	362	310										
Stasakhan	213	356	334	690	361	395										
Kungyanzu	54	109	109	218	107	109										
Hlaingon	211	893	409	1,302	869	409										
Pashwegyaw	889	771	753	1,524	770	753										
Shwelinggan	143	281	279	560	276											
Weywa	65	153	160	313	153	160										
Pa-in	113	357	258	615	357											
Sibin	148	365	365	730	365											
Leipandan	204	619	463	1,082	599	463										
Kyauktwin	120	354	309	663	254	303										
Polangin	213	480	505	985	470	503										
Hlaunggan	179	428	457	885	391	424										
Zelak	131	292	292	585	246	281										
Tedagyi	119	249	222	471	214	232										
Thabgyi	232	564	613	1,177	545	606										
Leik-u-gón	84	148	154	302	148	154										
Kyungon	163	318	317	635	317	317										
Kywehat	245	469	504	973	429	470										
Thudawyo	200	539	507	1,046	481	586										
Zenaza	198	501	506	1,007	493	502										
Gomunmyang	208	745	745	1,490	718	734										
Kangale	68	659	679	1,338	616	670										
Thitcha	155	466	411	877	423	398										
In-ywa	163	363	373	736	303	398										
Pandawte	63	132	114	246	137	114										
Ngaywe	13	35	35	70	5	6										
Chentthagon	109	218	229	447	165	185										
Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat or in encampments.	...	140	83	223	32	27										

[illegible]

MINHLA TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
81	Hnawgôn	180	478	331	790	393	284	1	..	13	..	..	..
82	Anggyi-haung	106	240	230	470	239	230	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thapinzeik	118	286	288	574	258	188	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Hngepawdaw	31	70	69	139	69	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Leik-u-gea	108	246	223	433	216	223	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Thapinzeik	223	559	605	1,164	555	603	1	2	3	..	..	..
87	Pandin	185	317	317	634	317	317	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Gwechaung	190	443	453	896	442	450	..	..	1	..	..	..
89	Semidaunkôn	16	46	38	84	46	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Ôshittôn	31	82	76	160	52	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	Kyungôn	95	239	272	511	239	272	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Magyôbin	75	218	212	430	215	212	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Kyetteik	169	433	471	864	431	471	..	..	2	..	..	..
94	Tigôn	28	186	175	361	146	179	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Bala	236	548	557	1,105	543	563	1	..	1	..	..	..
96	Tuchaung	72	165	188	349	125	168	1	..	..	..	..	..
97	Okpo	602	1,624	1,937	2,983	1,056	1,513	805	32	250	49	20	..
98	Kyung-ugôk-lo	21	61	41	92	47	36	..	..	..	..	2	..
99	Ngapi-in	24	61	55	116	27	39	..	..	..	..	4	..
100	Sagayyi	11	33	18	51	26	12	..	..	..	..	6	..
101	Pindang	17	37	38	75	37	38	..	..	..	..	7	..
102	Shangôn	84	230	257	487	210	237	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Kyungôn	20	64	60	104	63	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Mangôn	165	359	422	781	357	421	1	..	..	..	1	..
105	Byegyi	107	243	251	499	249	248	..	..	..	..	1	..
106	Tetihmyok	218	521	529	1,050	500	523	10	4	3	2	6	..
107	Shanau	282	631	610	1,041	524	507	4	3	3	..	1	..
108	Alagôn	105	247	264	501	247	254	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Thegaw	69	163	172	340	163	172	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Nyung	87	210	216	426	210	216	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Payabyo	62	143	145	288	142	145	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Gwedukian	62	96	92	188	92	93	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Sywa	121	275	265	540	275	265	..	..	1	..	..	..
114	Liuncan	68	166	154	320	155	160	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	Nyauktôn	80	190	147	337	163	147	..	..	37	..	..	..

GYOBINGAUK TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Males.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Township	2	4	5	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
			46,906	47,646	94,552	44,169	46,674	524	232	1,356	267	544	156	306	316	7	1
	Gyobingauk Town	1,049	4,063	8,343	7,410	3,023	3,064	138	14	687	138	265	77	69	57	6	1
1	Sinchaung	4	5	11	16	1	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Ngabataing	9	23	18	41	...	...	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Kayayindon	37	71	77	148	...	...	71	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Zamayi	24	54	40	103	...	...	54	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Wetmadan	23	62	48	100	...	...	62	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	U-Yin-gyi	80	204	182	386	199	183	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
7	Yochaung	156	322	346	667	322	346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Kyethbe	200	415	451	866	413	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Zedawna	17	45	40	85	45	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Konywa	61	132	118	240	132	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Letpadaw	101	223	260	479	221	256	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
12	Myedwin	40	104	100	204	99	100	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Kau-u	204	285	266	551	285	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Nyaungcha	131	326	332	658	326	332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Kyunnakon	89	254	273	527	250	273	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Hmanbinta	68	175	182	357	171	181	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Shabyugon	84	193	191	384	191	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Nin-wa	120	230	262	492	225	267	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Myoging	93	230	215	445	223	215	7	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Kyaktatna	132	321	351	672	323	354	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Sinbaik	160	376	394	770	376	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Gyogongyara	97	156	105	261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Bigwe	76	186	194	380	180	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Pyonmakan	163	395	382	777	393	382	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Bawdigon	63	123	140	263	126	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Thabyabin	109	268	300	568	263	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Sunggya	80	185	190	375	185	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Takkyayintan	71	183	173	356	165	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Aukedgyip	128	193	205	398	198	205
30	Hugetyibauk	133	293	295	588	292	295	1

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106	Paukpinsik	54	182	180	252	122	130
107	Tang-bo-tha-ya	61	114	117	281	114	117
108	Thabung	243	493	543	1,038	492	546
109	Htsantpin	63	231	229	241	229	231
110	Kywelegon	154	293	323	616	292	323
111	Myauktokkô	222	576	598	1,103	506	598
112	Lé-ma	104	351	391	743	348	390
113	Weesa-bo	86	220	219	439	216	219
114	Fandin	178	360	375	715	350	375
115	Waneyôn	77	186	163	301	138	163
116	Dana-Kya	116	242	243	484	242	242
117	Gor-mar-nyang	116	240	240	476	234	210
118	Thayatabin	111	236	237	453	236	237
119	Mawya	135	238	307	575	307	307
120	Zigon	817	2,756	2,463	5,218	1,933	2,358
121	Sengenlaing	113	307	323	679	252	256
122	Kadele	21	59	44	83	39	44
123	Chaungan	214	576	576	1,123	531	576
124	Meayntung-Gwa	107	254	264	515	254	264
125	Majnetpagan	231	548	547	1,063	439	539
126	Thabyesdin	168	477	489	906	477	489
127	Sanbo	97	70	82	155	70	82
128	Ba-in	145	301	295	626	290	295
129	Shabyukn	129	318	341	659	315	341
130	Kaugale	243	530	567	1,037	537	560
131	Sekpugyin	177	394	395	789	392	395
132	Payapo	123	300	301	591	291	291
133	Kywkwyn	85	340	313	453	240	313
134	Jamangyi	117	293	265	553	238	265
135	Nikaupin	143	224	220	462	226	215
136	Bawlin	58	137	124	261	106	101
137	Saungwet	107	193	215	405	190	215
138	Letraibanzu	183	463	448	915	448	448
139	Srongn	40	91	83	174	83	91
140	Ywawsingyi	277	651	576	1,130	551	573
141	Chaurgwa	79	163	172	344	168	176
142	Paragylon	195	473	512	985	503	503
143	Gwebazu	191	479	474	953	478	474
144	Shwegobin	189	349	347	696	347	347
145	Tunbyngwe	189	405	436	891	456	436
146	Thingan	176	498	495	873	435	435
147	Travellers by road, rail, steamers, boat or in car- <br/ campments.	...	83	14	107	19	...

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakòkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including MongMit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyauksè.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	Thatôn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakòkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		